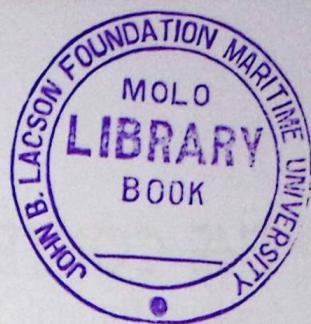


THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD: Looking Through the Lenses of Globalization

Carmelo Rico S. Bihasa





THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD: Looking Through the Lenses of Globalization

Carmelo Rico S. Bihasa

Table of Contents

Foreword	iii
Preface	v
Acknowledgement	vii
Dedication	ix

CHAPTER 1: UNDERSTANDING GLOBALIZATION

What is Globalization?	2
Why Study Globalization?	6
Perspectives on Globalization	9
Approaches to Globalization	12
Drivers of Globalization	15
Evolution of Globalization	17
Dimensions of Globalization	21

CHAPTER 2: IDEOLOGICAL DIMENSION OF GLOBALIZATION

What is Ideology?	32
Elements of Ideology	34
Functions of Ideology	36
Ideology and Social Imaginary	39
Traditional and Modern Ideologies	41
Changes in the Ideological Landscape	48
Emerging Ideology of Globalism	51
Six Core Claims of Globalization	55

CHAPTER 3: POLITICAL DIMENSION OF GLOBALIZATION

What is a Nation State?	66
Rise and Dominance of Nation-State	68
Nation-State in Decline	71
Nation-State in the Globalizing World	74
Changing Landscape of Global Politics	77
Regionalism	80
Global Civil Society	83
Global Governance	87

CHAPTER 4: ECONOMIC DIMENSION OF GLOBALIZATION

Global Economic Order in the Early Years	98
Emergence of the New Global Economic Order	100
International Trade and Globalization	102
International Finance and Globalization	106
International Monetary System	109
International Economic Institutions	112
Global Economic Instability	117
Global North and South Divide	120

CHAPTER 5: SOCIAL DIMENSION OF GLOBALIZATION

Global Demography	128
Global Migration	131
Global City	134
Globalization and Culture	139
Globalization and Religion	142
Globalization and Gender	144
Globalization and Indigenous People	147
Globalization and Peace Studies	150

CHAPTER 6: ECOLOGICAL DIMENSION OF GLOBALIZATION

Globalization and the Environment	158
Drivers of Environmental Issues	159
Global Environmental Issues	163
Global Environmental Organizations	167
Global Environmental Agreements	172
Tragedy of the Commons	175
Sustainable Development	178
Global Environmental Partnership	180

CHAPTER 7: TECHNOLOGICAL DIMENSION OF GLOBALIZATION

Technology and Globalization	188
Technology and Its Development	189
Global Trends in Technology	193
Positive Impact of Modern Technologies	197
Negative Impact of Modern Technologies	200
Media and Globalization	204
Internet and Globalization	207
Digital Globalization	210

CHAPTER 8: TOWARDS A SUSTAINABLE WORLD

Sustainability and Sustainable Development	218
Road to Sustainable World	220
The Sustainable World	224
References	233
Index	247

INDEX

A

Agenda 21, 222
 Agriculture, 223
 Anarchism, 45
 Arab Spring, 50
 Artificial Intelligence, 193
 Asian Development Bank, 116
 Asian Financial Crisis of 1997, 119
 Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank, 116
 Autonomy, 68
 Autonomous Vehicle, 193

B

Baby Boom, 128
 Baidu, 205
 Bertelsmann, 205
 Biodiversity Treaty, 174
 Brandt Line, 120
 Bretton Woods Conference, 100
 Bretton Woods Institutions, 103
 Brundtland Report, 178
 Brundtland Commission, 218

C

Capitalist World System, 13
 Classical Gold Standard, 109
 Clean Seas Campaign, 182
 Climate Change, 166
 Climate Protocol, 173
 Club of Rome, 218
 Cobden-Chevalier Treaty, 103
 Cold War, 75
 Collectivists, 45

Collectivist Anarchists, 45
 Comcast, 205
 Conference of the Parties, 164
 Conservatism, 43
 Contemporary Period, 20
 Contemporary World, 10
 Corn Laws, 103
 Cosmopolitanism, 135
 Critical Perception, 32
 Culture, 139
 Cultural Convergence, 143
 Cultural Differentialism, 139
 Cultural Hybridization, 140
 Cultural Imperialism, 141

D

Debt Crisis of 1980, 117
 Decline of Fresh Water, 163
 Deforestation, 165
 Demographic Change, 160
 Demography, 128
 Development, 220
 Dialectical Process, 3
 Digital Divide, 202
 Digital Globalization, 210
 Digital Media, 205

E

Early Modern Period, 20
 Earth Hour, 50
 Economic Dimension, 23
 Economic Globalization, 6
 Economic Growth, 160

Ecological Dimension, 24
 Economic Policies, 17
 Electronic Government, 198
 Electronic Mail, 208
 Employment, 138
 Energy, 226
 Environmentalism, 46
 Environmental Issues, 159
 Environmental Organizations, 167
 Environmental Partnerships, 180
 Environmental Tragedy, 220
 Ethnoscapes, 141
 European Union, 73
 Evaluation, 37
 Explanation, 37
 Exploit and Move-On Approach, 177

F

Facebook, 211
 Fascism, 44
 Feminism, 46
 Fertility, 128
 Fiber Optics, 200
 Financial Crisis, 107
 First Industrial Revolution, 190
 First World War, 69
 French Revolution, 48
 Fourth Industrial Revolution, 192

G

Gene Editing, 199
 Gender, 144
 Geopolitical Upheaval, 67
 Gold Exchange Standard, 110
 Golan Heights, 91
 Google, 209
 Government, 66
 Globalism, 52
 Globalists, 9
 Globalization, 4

Global Capitalism, 14
 Global Capitalist Model, 14
 Global City, 134
 Global Civil Society, 83
 Global Culture Model, 12
 Global Community, 7
 Great Depression of 1929, 117
 Global Economic Order, 98
 Global Environment, 158
 Global Financial Crisis of 2007, 119
 Global Governance, 79
 Global Interconnectedness, 84
 Global North, 121
 Global Society Model, 14
 Global South, 122
 Global Terrorism, 75
 Global Village, 205
 Great Pacific Garbage Patch, 166

H

Hack the Pentagon, 201
 HackerOne, 201
 Haves, 202
 Have-Nots, 202
 Hierarchy, 43
 Homogenization of Culture, 206
 Human Population, 128
 Hurricane Andrew, 158
 Hybridization of Culture, 206

I

Ideological Decontestation, 54
 Ideological Dimension, 22
 Ideology, 31
 Ideoscapes, 141
 Igorot, 148
 Increasing Standardization, 195
 Indigenous People, 147
 Individualism, 42
 Individualist Anarchists, 45

Industrial Revolution, 189
 International Economic Institutions, 112
 International Finance, 106
 International Trade, 102
 International Monetary Fund, 102
 International Monetary System, 109

J

Johannesburg Declaration, 233

L

Liberal Compromise, 111
 Liberalism, 42
 Limits to Growth, 218
 Living Planet Report, 163
 Loss of Biodiversity, 163
 Lumad, 149

M

Mangyan, 150
 Morges Manifesto, 171
 Market Globalism, 53
 Material Artefacts, 24
 McDonaldization Phenomenon, 206
 Media, 204
 Mediascapes, 141
 Mercantilism, 98
 Methodic Doubt, 57
 Microsoft Teams, 200
 Migration, 131
 Millennium Development Goals, 146
 Modern Ideologies, 42
 Modern Period, 20
 Modern State System, 65
 Mono-Causal Model, 12
 Montreal Protocol, 173
 Mortality, 129
 Multi-Causal Model, 12
 Multi-Dimensional process, 6
 Multi-National Corporations, 90

N

Nation-State, 66
 Negrito, 150
 Neutral Conception, 32
 New Deal, 118
 New Regionalism, 78
 Non-Governmental Organization, 86
 Non-Immigrants, 132
 Non-Tariff Barriers, 104
 Not In My Backyard, 172

O

Occupy Wall Street, 51
 Oil Price Shock of 1973, 117
 Orientation, 38
 Our Common Future, 178
 Oxfam International, 86

P

Panama Papers, 85
 Paris Agreement, 50
 Peace Studies, 150
 Pluralism, 224
 Political Developments, 16
 Political Dimension, 22
 Political Program, 39
 Pollution, 138
 Population, 138
 Pragmatism, 43
 Prehistoric Period, 18
 Premodern Period, 18
 Privatization Approach, 177
 Pull Factors, 134
 Push Factors, 134

R

Ramsar Convention, 174
 Reformism, 225

Regional Bloc, 78
Regional Integration, 82
Regionalism, 78
Religion, 142
Religious Fundamentalism, 46
Rio Declaration, 222
Rio Earth Summit, 220
Rio +5 Conference, 221
Rio +10 Conference, 221
Rio +20 Conference, 221
Rocket Chat, 200

S

Second Industrial Revolution, 191
Second World War, 67
Secularization, 142
Social Dimension, 127
Social Imaginary, 39
Socialism, 44
Sovereignty, 68
Stern Report, 167
Stuxnet Virus, 203
Suprastate Agencies, 77
Sustainable Development, 218
Sustainable Development Goals, 146
Sustainable World, 224
Sustainability, 218

T

Technological Dimension, 24
Technological Innovations, 16
Technoscapes, 141

Territoriality, 68
The Leviathan, 41
Third Industrial Revolution, 191
Third World, 122
Tradition, 43
Traditional Ideologies, 41
Traditionalists, 10
Tragedy of the Commons, 175
Transformationalism, 225
Transformationalists, 11
Transnational Government, 73
Transnationalism, 135
Treaty of Versailles, 69
Treaty of Westphalia, 77
Twentieth Century World, 14

U

United Nations, 70
Utopian Society, 36

W

War on Terror, 53
Waves of Globalization, 9
World Bank, 114
World Systems Model, 12
World Trade Organization, 113
World View, 33

Y

Yahoo Company, 201

